## EXAMPLE 1

Katie is looking at banquet halls for her parents' anniversary party. Moonlight Hall charges a flat fee of $\$ 500$ plus $\$ 50$ per guest. Riverside Hall charges $\$ 1000$ plus $\$ 25$ per guest.

> Let y represent the total cost.
> Let x represent the number of guests.
a) Write an equation to represent the total cost for Moonlight Hall.
b) Write an equation to represent the total cost for Riverside Hall.
c) Graph both lines to find the number of guests for which the total cost is the same.


## EXAMPLE 2

Tickets for a school play cost $\$ 5$ for adults and $\$ 3$ for children. A total of 800 tickets were sold and total sales were $\$ 3600$.

## Let $x$ be the number of adult tickets sold. Let $y$ be the number of child tickets sold.

a) Write a system of linear equations to represent this information.
b) Solve this system by SUBSTITUTION.
c) How many adult tickets were sold? How many child tickets were sold?

## PROBLEM 1

For a basketball tournament, Marcus orders T-shirts for all the participants. The medium-sized shirts cost $\$ 4$ per shirt and the large-sized shirts cost $\$ 5$ per shirt. Marcus orders a total of 70 shirts. He spends $\$ 320$.

Let $x$ be the number of medium-sized shirts sold.
Let $y$ be the number of adult-sized shirts sold.
a) Write a system of linear equations to represent this information.
b) Solve this system by ELIMINATION.
c) How many medium-sized shirts were ordered? How many large-sized shirts were ordered?

## PROBLEM 3

Nina wants to hire a truck to do some moving. Athena's Garage charges $\$ 80$ for the day plus $\$ 0.22 / \mathrm{km}$. City Truck Rental charges $\$ 100$ per day and $\$ 0.12 / \mathrm{km}$.

> Let y represent the total cost.
> Let x represent the number of kilometres.
a) Write an equation to represent the total cost for Athena's Garage.
b) Write an equation to represent the total cost for City Truck Rental.
c) Solve this system by SUBSTITUTION.
d) For how many kilometres would the cost from either company be the same?

## PROBLEM 2

Sam plays hockey. He earns 1 point for every goal he scores and 1 point for every assist. This season he earned 63 points. He scored 17 fewer goals than assists.

## Let $x$ be the number of goals he scored Let $y$ be the number of assists he had.

a) Write a system of linear equations to represent this information.
b) Solve this system by SUBSTITUTION.
c) How many goals did Sam score? How many assists did he have?

## PROBLEM 4

To join Jungle Gymnastics Club, Sonja will pay a monthly fee of $\$ 25$ and an initiation fee of $\$ 50$. If she chooses to join Brant Gymnastics Club, she will pay an initial fee of only $\$ 100$ but $\$ 15$ per month.

Let y represent the total cost.
Let $x$ represent the number of months.
a) Write an equation to represent the total cost for Jungle Gymnastics Club.
b) Write an equation to represent the total cost for Brant Gymnastics Club.
c) Solve this system by GRAPHING.
d) For how many months, would cost of a gym membership at either club be the same?

## PROBLEM 5

A bank teller has a total of 125 bills in fifties and hundreds. The total value of the money is $\$ 8500$.

Let $x$ represent the number of $\$ 50$ bills. Let $y$ represent the number of $\$ 100$ bills.
a) Write a system of linear equations to represent this information.
b) Solve this system by ELIMINATION.
c) How many $\$ 50$ bills does the teller have? How many $\$ 100$ bills does the teller have?

BONUS
Sarah can paint a fence in 2 hours. Wesley can paint the same fence in 3 hours. If, they decide to work together, how long (in hours) will it take Sarah and Wesley to paint the fence?

